



Cambridge International AS & A Level

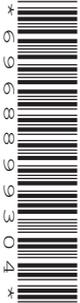
GEOGRAPHY

9696/32

Paper 3 Advanced Physical Geography Options

October/November 2025

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)
Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **four** questions in total:
Answer questions from **two** options.
For **each** option, follow the instructions inside on which questions to answer.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.
- Sketch maps and diagrams should be drawn whenever they serve to illustrate an answer.
- You should make reference to appropriate examples studied in the field or the classroom, even where such examples are not specifically requested by the question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer questions from **two** different options.

Tropical environments

If answering this option, answer Question 1 and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.

- 1 Fig. 1.1 shows a nutrient cycle for a seasonally humid tropical (savanna) ecosystem.
- (a) Describe the nutrient cycle shown in Fig. 1.1. [4]
- (b) Explain the nutrient cycle shown in Fig. 1.1. [6]
- 2 'The vegetation characteristics of seasonally humid tropical (savanna) ecosystems are more varied than the vegetation characteristics of humid tropical (rainforest) ecosystems.'
- How far do you agree with this statement? [20]
- 3 Assess the extent to which annual and diurnal variations in temperature differ between humid tropical environments and seasonally humid tropical environments. [20]

Coastal environments

If answering this option, answer Question 4 and **either** Question 5 **or** Question 6.

- 4 Fig. 4.1 is a photograph which shows a coastal landscape at Duncansby Head, Scotland, UK.
- (a) Describe the characteristics of **four** physical features of the coastal landscape shown in Fig. 4.1. [4]
- (b) Explain the formation of the landform labelled A in Fig. 4.1. [6]
- 5 'Swash processes are the main influence on the cross-section (profile) and plan of beaches.'
- How far do you agree with this statement? [20]
- 6 Assess the extent to which management strategies may reduce the threats to coral reefs. [20]

Hazardous environments

If answering this option, answer Question 7 and **either** Question 8 **or** Question 9.

- 7 Fig. 7.1 shows the total duration of earth tremors at Popocatepetl volcano, Mexico, August–December 2021.
- (a) Describe the pattern of earth tremors shown in Fig. 7.1. [4]
- (b) Explain **two** ways volcanic eruptions may be predicted. [6]
- 8 ‘Tsunamis are the greatest hazard associated with earthquakes.’
- How far do you agree with this statement? [20]
- 9 With reference to a case study of a hazardous environment, evaluate the attempted or possible solutions to the problems of sustainable management. [20]

Hot arid and semi-arid environments

If answering this option, answer Question 10 and **either** Question 11 **or** Question 12.

- 10 Fig. 10.1 shows annual precipitation anomalies for the semi-arid region of the Sahel, Africa, 1915–2015.
- (a) Describe the pattern of annual precipitation anomalies shown in Fig. 10.1. [4]
- (b) Explain how a lack of precipitation might lead to desertification. [6]
- 11 ‘Extreme temperatures are the main influence on plant adaptation in hot arid and semi-arid environments.’
- How far do you agree with this statement? [20]
- 12 Assess the extent to which erosion by water action is more important in the formation of some characteristic landforms than others in hot arid and semi-arid environments. [20]

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